

MSDS

(Material Safety Data Sheet)

Date : 2023.02.23

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| Product name | LEAD-ACID BATTERIES(MF) |
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1. CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

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| A. Product name | LEAD-ACID BATTERIES(MF) |
| B. Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use | |
| Recommended use of the chemical | For engine start |
| Restrictions on use | It prohibited the use of non-designated use |
| C. Distributor information | |
| Distributor's name | YHI Power PTY LTD Australia |
| Head Office Address | 20-22 Venture Way, Braeside, VIC 3195 |
| Telephone number | TEL : +61 3 9588 1888 |
| Emergency Contact number | +61 413 381 228 |
| Email | inquiry@yhipower.com.au |
| D. Emergency Contact | |
| Name | YHI Power PTY LTD Australia |
| Head Office Address | 20-22 Venture Way, Braeside, VIC 3195 |
| Telephone number | TEL : +61 3 9588 1888 |
| Emergency Contact number | +61 413 381 228 |
| Email | inquiry@yhipower.com.au |

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

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| A. Hazard classification | <p>Substances and mixtures, which in contact with water, emit flammable gases : Categories 2 Pyrophoric solids : Category 1 Corrosive to metals : Category 1 Acute toxicity (oral, dermal, inhalation) : Categories 1 Skin corrosion : Categories 1 Serious eye damage : Category 1 Carcinogenicity : Category 2 Reproductive toxicity : Category 1A Specific Target Organ Toxicity – Single exposure : Categories 1 Specific target organ toxicity repeated exposure : Category 1 Hazardous to the aquatic environment_chronic : Category 3</p> |
| B. Allocation label elements | |
| Symbol |  |
| Signal word | Danger |
| Hazard statements | <p>H250 Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air H261 In contact with water releases flammable gas H290 May be corrosive to metals H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage H318 Causes serious eye damage H330 Harmful if inhaled H350 May cause cancer (inhalation) H360 May damage fertility or the unborn child H370 Causes damage to organs H372 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure H412 Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects</p> |

MSDS

(Material Safety Data Sheet)

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| Precautionary statements | |
| Prevention | <p>P201 Obtain special instructions before use.</p> <p>P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.</p> <p>P210 Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. ? No smoking.</p> <p>P222 Do not allow contact with air.</p> <p>P223 Do not allow contact with water</p> <p>P231 + P232 Handle under inert gas. Protect from moisture.</p> <p>P234 Keep only in original container.</p> <p>P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.</p> <p>P264 Wash ... thoroughly after handling.</p> <p>P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.</p> <p>P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area</p> <p>P273 Avoid release to the environment.</p> <p>P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection</p> <p>P281 Use personal protective equipment as required.</p> <p>P284 [In case of inadequate ventilation] wear respiratory protection</p> |
| Response | <p>P301 + P330 + P331 If SWALLOWED Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting</p> <p>P303 + P361 + P353 If ON SKIN(or hair) Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower</p> <p>P304 + P340 IF INHALED IF INHALED Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing</p> <p>P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do.</p> <p>P307 + P311 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/?</p> <p>P308+P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.</p> <p>P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor/</p> <p>P314 Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.</p> <p>P320 Specific treatment is urgent (see ?on this label).</p> <p>P321 Specific treatment (see ?on this label).</p> <p>P335 + P334 Brush off loose particles from skin. Immerse in cool water/wrap in wet bandages.</p> <p>P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.</p> <p>P370 + P378 In case of fire Use to extinguish.</p> <p>P390 Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.</p> |
| Storage | <p>P402 + P404 Store in a dry place. Store in a closed container.</p> <p>P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.</p> <p>P405 Store locked up.</p> <p>P406 Store in corrosive resistant/... container with a resistant inner liner.</p> <p>P422 Store contents under</p> |
| Disposal | <p>P501 Dispose of contents/container to ...</p> |
| C. Other hazards which do not result in classification (NFPA) | |
| Lead | |
| Health | Not available |
| Flammability | Not available |
| Reactivity | Not available |

MSDS

(Material Safety Data Sheet)

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| Antimony | |
| Health | Not available |
| Flammability | Not available |
| Reactivity | Not available |
| Calcium | |
| Health | 3 |
| Flammability | 1 |
| Reactivity | 2 |
| Tin | |
| Health | Not available |
| Flammability | Not available |
| Reactivity | Not available |
| Sulfuric acid | |
| Health | 3 |
| Flammability | 0 |
| Reactivity | 2 |
| Polypropylene | |
| Health | 1 |
| Flammability | 1 |
| Reactivity | 0 |

3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

| Chemical name / Synonym | CAS No. or ID | Content (%) |
|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|
| Lead | 7439-92-1 | 54 |
| Antimony | 7440-36-0 | 0.2 |
| Calcium | 7440-70-2 | 0.03 |
| Tin | 7440-31-5 | 0.3 |
| Sulfuric acid | 7664-93-9 | 34 |
| Polypropylene | 9003-07-0 | 6 |

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

- A. Eye contact
 If a battery ruptures, do not rub or scratch exposed eye. Immediately flush eyes with running water for at least 15 minutes, keeping eyelids open. Cold water may be used. GET MEDICAL ATTENTION IMMEDIATELY.
- B. Skin contact
 If a battery ruptures, do not rub or scratch exposed skin. If liquid get on the skin, immediately flush the contaminated skin with water for at least 15 minutes. If liquid penetrate through the clothing, immediately remove the clothing and shoes under a safety shower and continue to wash the skin for at least 15 minutes. GET MEDICAL ATTENTION IMMEDIATELY.
- C. Inhalation
 If a battery ruptures, move to fresh air in case of accidental inhalation of mist. If breathing has stopped, perform artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. GET MEDICAL ATTENTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

MSDS

(Material Safety Data Sheet)

| | |
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| D. Ingestion | If solutions of a battery chemicals have been swallowed and the person is conscious, give one glass of water. Vomiting may occur spontaneously, but Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. GET MEDICAL ATTENTION IMMEDIATELY. |
| E. Most important symptoms/effects, acute or delayed | <p>EYES : Not a likely route of exposure. If a battery ruptures, direct contact with the liquid or exposure to vapors or mists may cause tearing, redness, swelling, corneal damage and irreversible eye damage. Splashes in the eyes will cause severe burns.</p> <p>SKIN : Not a likely route of exposure. Direct contact with internal components of a battery can be severely irritating to the skin and may result in redness, swelling, burns and severe skin damage. Skin contact may aggravate an existing dermatitis condition.</p> <p>INHALATION : Not a likely route of exposure. If a battery ruptures, may be harmful or fatal if inhaled in a confined area. May cause severe irritation and burns of the nose, throat and respiratory tract.</p> <p>INGESTION : Not a likely route of exposure. Causes serious burns of the mouth or perforation of the esophagus or stomach. May be fatal if swallowed.</p> <p>* Lead may causes toxic to blood, kidneys, central nervous system (CNS). Repeated or prolonged</p> |
| F. Indication of immediate medical attention and notes for physician | Based on the individual reactions of the patient, the physician's judgement should be used to control symptoms and clinical condition. |

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

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|---|---|
| A. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media | Use extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire. If a battery ruptures, use dry chemical, soda ash, lime, sand or carbon dioxide. |
| B. Specific hazards arising from the chemical | Lead, lead compounds and sulfuric acid fume may be released during a fire involving the product. |
| C. Special protective equipment and precautions for | Wear self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) and full fire-fighting protective clothing. |
| D. Fire and explosion hazard | Not flammable. Battery may rupture due to pressure buildup when exposed to excessive heat and may be result in the release of corrosive materials. |

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

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| A. Necessary measures and protective gear to protect humans | If a battery ruptures, avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Do not touch spilled material. Use personal protective equipment recommended in Section 8 (Exposure Controls/Personal Protection). |
| B. Necessary measures to protect environment | Notify authorities and appropriate federal, state, and local agencies. Prevent the product from spreading into the environment. Avoid direct discharge into |
| C. Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up | SMALL SPILLS: Collect all released material in a plastic lined metal container. If necessary neutralize the residue with a dilute solution of sodium carbonate. LARGE SPILLS: Contain liquid using absorbent material, by digging trenches or by building a dike. Absorb with dry earth, sand or other non-combustible material. Neutralize the residue with a dilute solution of sodium carbonate. Dispose of all contaminated materials in accordance with current local regulations. |

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

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| A. Precautions for safe handling | Protect from physical damage. |
| B. Conditions for safe storage (Including any incompatibilities) | Avoid contact with eyes. Store in a cool, dry, ventilated area away from sources of heat, moisture, incompatibilities, and direct sunlight. Have emergency equipment (for fires, spills, leaks, etc.) readily available. |

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

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| A. Occupational exposure limit(s), biological exposure standard | |
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MSDS

(Material Safety Data Sheet)

| | |
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| OSHA-PEL | 0.05 mg/m ³ (Lead), 1 mg/m ³ (Sulfuric acid), 0.5 mg/m ³ (Antimony) |
| ACGIH-TLV | TWA 0.05 mg/m ³ (Lead), TWA 0.2 mg/m ³ (Sulfuric acid) TWA 0.5 mg/m ³ (Antimony) |
| B. Appropriate engineering controls | Use local exhaust ventilation if necessary to control airborne mist and vapor. |
| C. Individual protection measures | |
| Respiratory protection | If significant mists or aerosols are generated an approved respirator is recommended. If respiratory protection is required, institute a complete respiratory protection program including selection, fit testing, training, maintenance and inspection. |
| Eye protection | Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles). |
| Hand protection | Wear chemical resistant gloves. Gloves should be replaced immediately if signs of degradation are observed. |
| Body protection | Use good work and personal hygiene practices to avoid exposure. Consider the provision in the work area of a safety shower and eyewash. Always wash thoroughly after handling chemicals. |

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

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| A. Appearance (Physical State, Colour Etc.) | Off-white cloudy liquid with solid object. |
| B. Odour | Characteristics |
| C. Odor threshold | Not available |
| D. pH | pH < 1 (Sulfuric acid) |
| E. Melting point/freezing point | Not available |
| F. Initial boiling point and boiling range | Not available |
| G. Flash point | Non-flammable |
| H. Evaporation rate | Not available |
| I. Flammability (Solid, Gas) | Not applicable |
| J. Upper/Lower flammability or explosive limits | Non-flammable |
| K. Vapor pressure | Not available |
| L. Solubility | Soluble in water |
| M. Vapor density | Not available |
| N. Specific gravity | Not available |
| O. Partition coefficient of n-octanol/water | Not available |
| P. Auto-ignition temperature | Not applicable |
| Q. Decomposition temperature | Not available |
| R. Viscosity | Not available |
| S. Molecular weight | Mixture |

Note: These physical properties are typical values for this product.

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| A. Appearance (Physical State, Colour Etc.) | Bluish white, silvery gray. |
| B. Odour | None |
| C. Odor threshold | Not available |
| D. pH | Not applicable |
| E. Melting point/freezing point | 327.5°C |
| F. Initial boiling point and boiling range | 1740°C (1013 hPa) |
| G. Flash point | Non-flammable |
| H. Evaporation rate | Not applicable |
| I. Flammability (Solid, Gas) | Not applicable |

MSDS

(Material Safety Data Sheet)

| | |
|---|-------------------------|
| J. Upper/Lower flammability or explosive | Non-flammable |
| K. Vapor pressure | 1.33 hPa (973°C) |
| L. Solubility | Insoluble in water |
| M. Vapor density | Not applicable |
| N. Specific gravity | 11.34 g/cm ³ |
| O. Partition coefficient of n-octanol/water | Not applicable |
| P. Auto-ignition temperature | Not applicable |
| Q. Decomposition temperature | Not applicable |
| R. Viscosity | Not applicable |
| S. Molecular weight | 207.2 |

Note: These physical properties are typical values for Lead(Pb).

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

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| A. Chemical stability | Stable at normal temperatures and storage conditions. |
| B. Possibility of hazardous reactions | Hazardous polymerization will not occur. |
| C. Conditions to avoid (static discharge, shock, vibration etc.) | Overcharging. Sources of ignition. Mechanical impact. Contact with incompatible chemicals. |
| D. Substances to avoid | If a battery ruptures, avoid contact with organic materials and alkaline materials. |
| E. Hazardous decomposition products | Lead, Lead compounds and sulfuric acid fumes may be released during a fire involving the product. |

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

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| A. Information on the likely routes of exposure | |
| Inhalation | Corrosive. severe irritation and burns. |
| Ingestion | Serious burns |
| Eye/Skin | Eye : Tearing, redness, swelling, corneal damage, irreversible eye damage and Skin : Redness, swelling, burns and severe skin damage. |
| B. Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure | |
| Acute toxicity (possible route of exposure) | Oral (LD50) : Rat, 2140 mg/kg (Sulfuric acid), 7000 mg/kg (Antimony) Skin (LD50) : Not available Inhalation (LC50) : Rat, 0.347 mg/L(4hr) (dust//mist) |
| Skin corrosion/irritation | cat 1 |
| Serious eye damage/irritation | cat 1 |
| Respiratory sensitization | Not available |
| Skin sensitization | Not available |
| Carcinogenicity | cat 1B ACGIH Group A2, IARC Group 1 (Mist containing sulfuric acid) * Note: Sulfuric acid mist is not expected under normal use of the product. ACGIH Group A3, IARC Group 2B (Lead), IARC Group 3 (Polypropylene) |
| Germ cell mutagenicity | cat 2 |
| Reproductive toxicity | Not available |
| STOST-single exposure | cat 1 Respiratory |
| STOST-repeated exposure | cat 1 Hematopoietic system, kidney, central nervous system, peripheral nervous system, cardiovascular system, immune system, respiratory. |

MSDS

(Material Safety Data Sheet)

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| Aspiration hazard | Not available |
| C. Numeric measure of toxicity (such as acute toxicity estimates) – ATEmix | |
| Oral (LD50) | Rat. > 5,000 mg/kg |
| Skin (LD50) | Not available |
| Inhalation (LC50) | Rat. 2.51 mg/L(4hr) (dust//mist) |

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

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|---|---------------|
| A. Aquatic/terrestrial ecology toxicity | |
| Fish (LC50) | Not available |
| Daphnia (EC50) | Not available |
| Algae (EC50) | Not available |
| B. Persistence and degradability | |
| Persistence | Not available |
| Degradability | Not available |
| C. Bioaccumulative potential | Not available |
| D. Mobility in soil | Not available |
| E. Other hazardous effects | Not available |

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

A. DISPOSAL METHODS

Dispose of in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations. Hazardous wastes must be transported by a licensed hazardous waste transporter and disposed of or treated in a properly licensed hazardous waste treatment, storage, disposal or recycling facility. Consult local, state, and federal regulations for specific requirements.

B. PRECAUTIONS (INCLUDING DISPOSAL OF CONTAMINATED CONTAINER OR PACKAGE)

Since emptied containers retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

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|--|---|
| A. UN Number | UN 2794 |
| B. UN Proper shipping name | BATTERIES, WET, FILLED WITH ACID, electric storage. |
| C. Transport hazard class(ES) | 8 |
| D. Packing group (If applicable) | None |
| E. Marine pollutant substances (applicable/not applicable) | Not Applicable |
| F. Special precautions for user | Not Applicable |

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

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|-------------------|---|
| A. Inventories | |
| EINECS/EU | Listed (EINECS No. 231-100-4(Lead), 231-639-5(Sulfuric acid)) |
| TSCA/US | Listed |
| ENCs/JAPAN | Listed (ENCs No. 1-527(Lead), 1-430(Sulfuric acid)) |
| AICS/AUSTRALIA | Listed |
| DSL/CANADA | Listed |
| IECSC/CHINA | Listed |
| PICCS/PHILIPPINES | Listed |
| KECI/S.KOREA | Listed (KE-21887(Lead), KE-32570(Sulfuric acid)) |

MSDS

(Material Safety Data Sheet)

B. International Environmental Agreement

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| PIC | Not listed |
| POPs | Not listed |
| Ozone depletion | Not listed |

EU. Directive 67/548/EEC on the classification, packaging, and labelling of dangerous substances, Annex I

| | |
|----------------|---------------------|
| Classification | C: R35 |
| Risk Phrases | R35 |
| Safety Phrases | S1/2, S26, S30, S45 |

C. U.S. Federal, Health and Environment) and U.S. Federal, Right-To-Know

| | |
|---|--|
| CERCLA Section 103 (40 CFR 302.4) | 10lb (4.535 kg) (Lead), 1000 lb (453.599 kg) (Sulfuric acid) |
| EPCRA (SARA Title III) Section 302 (EHS –TPQ) | 1000 lb (453.599 kg) (Sulfuric acid) |
| EPCRA (SARA Title III) Section 304 (EHS – Reporting Quantities) | 1000 lb (453.599 kg) (Sulfuric acid) |
| EPCRA (SARA Title III) Section 313 – Toxic chemical release reporting | Sulfuric acid (acid aerosols including mists, vapors, gas, fog, and other airborne forms of any |
| OSHA Specifically Regulated | Not applicable |

Substances

D. Canada regulatory information

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|----------------------------------|-----------|
| WHMIS Ingredient Disclosure List | Regulated |
|----------------------------------|-----------|

NOTE: The regulatory information given above only indicates the principal regulations specifically applicable to the product described in the Safety Data Sheet. The user's attention is drawn to the possible existence of additional provisions which complete these regulations. Refer to all applicable national, international and local regulations or provisions.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

A. Source of data

Guideline for Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS).
EC-ECB, International Uniform Chemical Information Database (IUCLID)
Hazardous Substances Data Bank (HSDB)
Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances (RTECS)
National Institute of Technology and Evaluation –NITE (Japan).
NFPA 704 Standard System for the Identification of the Hazards of Materials for Emergency Response.
International Chemical Safety Cards(ICSC)(<http://www.nihs.go.jp/ICSC>)
3E Company/Ariel WebInsight DB.